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# Project\_Code\_2c.m

By Joshua Norlin This project code calculates the characteristic exponents of the rotor system with reversed flow for values  $B=1$  and  $p=0.8$ , determines the stability of the system, and plots the results. Stable1 and Stable2 contain a true/false analysis for each characteristic exponent's stability, and Nu contains the characteristic exponent pairs. For  $\gamma=0:16$ , values 1:17 correspond with  $\mu=0$ , values 18:34 correspond with  $\mu=1$ , and values 35:51 correspond with  $\mu=2$ .

```
t = 0:pi/8:2*pi;
conditions1 = [1 0];
conditions2 = [0 1];
Q = []; % Matrix of transition matrices; Values 1:34 are for mu=0,
        35:69
        % are for mu=1, 70:102 are for mu=2.
Lambda = []; % Eigenvalues of transition matrices
Nu = []; % Natural logarithms of transition matrices
Stable1 = []; % Values of stability for Nu, 1=stable, 0=unstable
Stable2 = []; % Values of stability for Nu, 1=stable, 0=unstable
% Values 1:17 are for mu=0, gamma=0:16, 18:34 are for mu=1, and 35:51
% are
% for mu=2.
for mu = 0:2
    for gamma = 0:16
        [t,beta2] =
ode45(@(t,beta)rhs(t,beta,mu,gamma),t,conditions2);
        [t,beta1] =
ode45(@(t,beta)rhs(t,beta,mu,gamma),t,conditions1);
        Beta1 = beta1(:,1);
        Beta2 = beta2(:,1);
        dBeta1dt = beta1(:,2);
        dBeta2dt = beta2(:,2);
        period1a = Beta1(length(t));
        period1b = dBeta1dt(length(t));
        period2a = Beta2(length(t));
        period2b = dBeta2dt(length(t));
        q = [period1a period2a; period1b period2b];
        lambda = eig(q);
        nu = (1/(2*pi))*log(lambda);
        if real(nu(1)) <= 0
            stable1 = 1;
        elseif real(nu(1)) > 0
            stable1 = 0;
        end
        Stable1 = [Stable1 stable1];
        if real(nu(2)) <= 0
            stable2 = 1;
        elseif real(nu(2)) > 0
            stable2 = 0;
        end
        Stable2 = [Stable2 stable2];
        Q = [Q q];
        Lambda = [Lambda lambda];
    end
end
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        Nu = [Nu nu];
    end
end
figure
hold on
mu = 0:2;
gamma = 0:16;
subplot(2,1,1)
for i = 1:length(gamma)
    plot3(mu(1),gamma(i),real(Nu(:,i)),'+')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(2),gamma(i),real(Nu(:,17+i)),'o')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(3),gamma(i),real(Nu(:,34+i)),'*')
    hold on
end
title('Real Nu')
xlabel('mu')
ylabel('gamma')
zlabel('real(Nu)')
subplot(2,1,2)
for i = 1:length(gamma)
    plot3(mu(1),gamma(i),imag(Nu(:,i)),'+')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(2),gamma(i),imag(Nu(:,17+i)),'o')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(3),gamma(i),imag(Nu(:,34+i)),'*')
    hold on
end
title('Imaginary Nu')
xlabel('mu')
ylabel('gamma')
zlabel('imag(Nu)')
Nu
Stable1
Stable2

function dbetadt = rhs(t,beta,mu,gamma)
B = 1;
p = 0.8;
K1 = gamma.*((B.^3).*mu.*cos(t)/6 + (B.^2).*(mu.^2).*sin(2.*t)/8);
K2 = K1 + gamma.*(mu.^4).*(-sin(2.*t)/24 + sin(4.*t)/48);
K3 = -K1;
C1 = gamma.*((B.^4)/8 + (B.^3).*mu.*sin(t)/6);
C2 = C1 + gamma.*(mu.^4).*(1/32 - cos(2.*t)/24 - cos(4.*t)/96);
C3 = -C1;
if mu*sin(t) > -B && mu*sin(t) < 0
    K = K2;
    C = C2;
elseif mu*sin(t) <= -B
    K = K3;
    C = C3;
else

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    K = K1;
    C = C1;
end
dbetadt_1 = beta(2);
dbetadt_2 = -(p.^2 + K).*beta(1) - C.*beta(2);
dbetadt = [dbetadt_1; dbetadt_2];
end

```

Nu =

*Columns 1 through 4*

```

-0.0000 + 0.2000i  -0.0625 + 0.2024i  -0.1250 + 0.2098i  -0.1875 +
0.2223i
-0.0000 - 0.2000i  -0.0625 - 0.2024i  -0.1250 - 0.2098i  -0.1875 -
0.2223i

```

*Columns 5 through 8*

```

-0.2500 + 0.2401i  -0.3125 + 0.2636i  -0.3750 + 0.2933i  -0.4375 +
0.3302i
-0.2500 - 0.2401i  -0.3125 - 0.2636i  -0.3750 - 0.2933i  -0.4375 -
0.3302i

```

*Columns 9 through 12*

```

-0.5000 + 0.3755i  -0.5625 + 0.4311i  -0.6250 + 0.4994i  -0.6875 +
0.4091i
-0.5000 - 0.3755i  -0.5625 - 0.4311i  -0.6250 - 0.4994i  -0.6875 -
0.4091i

```

*Columns 13 through 16*

```

-0.7500 + 0.2784i  -0.6705 + 0.0000i  -0.5206 + 0.0000i  -0.4487 +
0.0000i
-0.7500 - 0.2784i  -0.9544 + 0.0000i  -1.2293 + 0.0000i  -1.4258 +
0.0000i

```

*Columns 17 through 20*

```

-0.4000 + 0.0000i  -0.0000 + 0.2000i  -0.0705 + 0.2059i  -0.1409 +
0.2227i
-1.5991 + 0.0000i  -0.0000 - 0.2000i  -0.0705 - 0.2059i  -0.1409 -
0.2227i

```

*Columns 21 through 24*

```

-0.2108 + 0.2552i  -0.2807 + 0.3084i  -0.3507 + 0.4158i  -0.5952 +
0.5000i
-0.2108 - 0.2552i  -0.2807 - 0.3084i  -0.3507 - 0.4158i  -0.2524 +
0.5000i

```

*Columns 25 through 28*

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$-0.7557 + 0.5000i$   $-0.9215 + 0.5000i$   $-1.0468 + 0.5000i$   $-1.2150 + 0.5000i$   
 $-0.2245 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2158 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2155 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2196 + 0.5000i$

Columns 29 through 32

$-1.3093 + 0.5000i$   $-1.2507 + 0.0000i$   $-1.1931 + 0.5000i$   $-1.1882 + 0.5000i$   
 $-0.2252 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2365 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2436 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2577 + 0.5000i$

Columns 33 through 36

$-1.2488 + 0.0000i$   $-1.5172 + 0.0000i$   $-0.0000 + 0.2000i$   $-0.1019 + 0.2374i$   
 $-0.2740 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2906 + 0.5000i$   $-0.0000 - 0.2000i$   $-0.1019 - 0.2374i$

Columns 37 through 40

$-0.2026 + 0.3462i$   $-0.4813 + 0.5000i$   $-0.4723 + 0.5000i$   $-0.7078 + 0.0000i$   
 $-0.2026 - 0.3462i$   $-0.1582 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2039 + 0.5000i$   $-0.3475 + 0.5000i$

Columns 41 through 44

$-0.3383 + 0.2139i$   $-0.2298 + 0.0000i$   $-0.1723 + 0.0000i$   $-0.2036 + 0.0000i$   
 $-0.3383 - 0.2139i$   $-0.7300 + 0.0000i$   $-0.9703 + 0.5000i$   $-0.4888 + 0.0000i$

Columns 45 through 48

$-0.1593 + 0.0000i$   $-0.3080 + 0.0000i$   $-0.4375 + 0.1493i$   $-0.4366 + 0.0000i$   
 $-0.5806 + 0.5000i$   $-0.5027 + 0.0000i$   $-0.4375 - 0.1493i$   $-0.2515 + 0.5000i$

Columns 49 through 51

$-0.2105 + 0.3937i$   $-0.5405 + 0.0000i$   $-0.7948 + 0.0000i$   
 $-0.2105 - 0.3937i$   $-0.0806 + 0.5000i$   $-0.0001 + 0.5000i$

Stable1 =

Columns 1 through 13

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

---

Columns 14 through 26

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 27 through 39

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 40 through 51

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1

Stable2 =

Columns 1 through 13

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 14 through 26

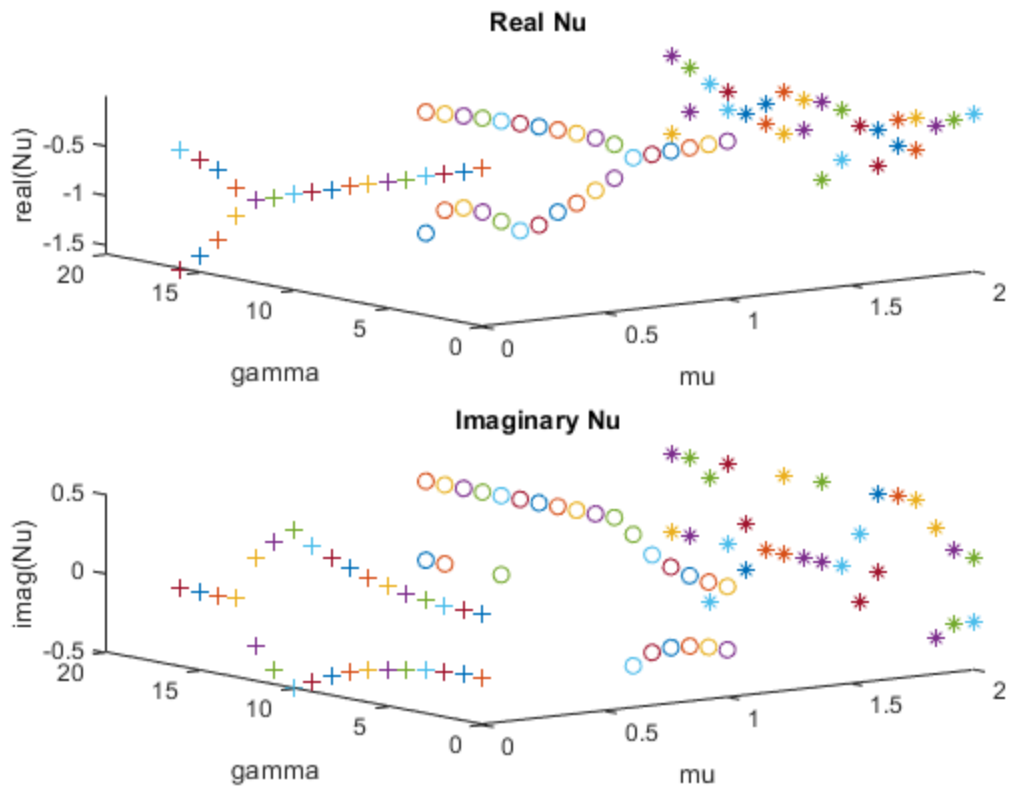
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 27 through 39

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 40 through 51

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1



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