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# Project\_Code\_2.m

By Joshua Norlin This project code calculates the characteristic exponents of the rotor system with reversed flow for values  $B=0.98$  and  $p=0.8$ , determines the stability of the system, and plots the results. Stable1 and Stable2 contain a true/false analysis for each characteristic exponent's stability, and Nu contains the characteristic exponent pairs. For  $\gamma=0:16$ , values 1:17 correspond with  $\mu=0$ , values 18:34 correspond with  $\mu=1$ , and values 35:51 correspond with  $\mu=2$ .

```
t = 0:pi/8:2*pi;
conditions1 = [1 0];
conditions2 = [0 1];
Q = []; % Matrix of transition matrices; Values 1:34 are for mu=0,
        35:69
        % are for mu=1, 70:102 are for mu=2.
Lambda = []; % Eigenvalues of transition matrices
Nu = []; % Natural logarithms of transition matrices
Stable1 = []; % Values of stability for Nu, 1=stable, 0=unstable
Stable2 = []; % Values of stability for Nu, 1=stable, 0=unstable
% Values 1:17 are for mu=0, gamma=0:16, 18:34 are for mu=1, and 35:51
are
% for mu=2.
for mu = 0:2
    for gamma = 0:16
        [t,beta2] =
ode45(@(t,beta)rhs(t,beta,mu,gamma),t,conditions2);
        [t,beta1] =
ode45(@(t,beta)rhs(t,beta,mu,gamma),t,conditions1);
        Beta1 = beta1(:,1);
        Beta2 = beta2(:,1);
        dBeta1dt = beta1(:,2);
        dBeta2dt = beta2(:,2);
        period1a = Beta1(length(t));
        period1b = dBeta1dt(length(t));
        period2a = Beta2(length(t));
        period2b = dBeta2dt(length(t));
        q = [period1a period2a; period1b period2b];
        lambda = eig(q);
        nu = (1/(2*pi))*log(lambda);
        if real(nu(1)) <= 0
            stable1 = 1;
        elseif real(nu(1)) > 0
            stable1 = 0;
        end
        Stable1 = [Stable1 stable1];
        if real(nu(2)) <= 0
            stable2 = 1;
        elseif real(nu(2)) > 0
            stable2 = 0;
        end
        Stable2 = [Stable2 stable2];
        Q = [Q q];
        Lambda = [Lambda lambda];
    end
end
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        Nu = [Nu nu];
    end
end
figure
hold on
mu = 0:2;
gamma = 0:16;
subplot(2,1,1)
for i = 1:length(gamma)
    plot3(mu(1),gamma(i),real(Nu(:,i)),'+')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(2),gamma(i),real(Nu(:,17+i)),'o')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(3),gamma(i),real(Nu(:,34+i)),'*')
    hold on
end
title('Real Nu')
xlabel('mu')
ylabel('gamma')
zlabel('real(Nu)')
subplot(2,1,2)
for i = 1:length(gamma)
    plot3(mu(1),gamma(i),imag(Nu(:,i)),'+')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(2),gamma(i),imag(Nu(:,17+i)),'o')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(3),gamma(i),imag(Nu(:,34+i)),'*')
    hold on
end
title('Imaginary Nu')
xlabel('mu')
ylabel('gamma')
zlabel('imag(Nu)')
Nu
Stable1
Stable2

function dbetadt = rhs(t,beta,mu,gamma)
B = 0.98;
p = 0.8;
K1 = gamma.*((B.^3).*mu.*cos(t)/6 + (B.^2).*(mu.^2).*sin(2.*t)/8);
K2 = K1 + gamma.*(mu.^4).*(-sin(2.*t)/24 + sin(4.*t)/48);
K3 = -K1;
C1 = gamma.*((B.^4)/8 + (B.^3).*mu.*sin(t)/6);
C2 = C1 + gamma.*(mu.^4).*(1/32 - cos(2.*t)/24 - cos(4.*t)/96);
C3 = -C1;
if mu*sin(t) > -B && mu*sin(t) < 0
    K = K2;
    C = C2;
elseif mu*sin(t) <= -B
    K = K3;
    C = C3;
else

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    K = K1;
    C = C1;
end
dbetadt_1 = beta(2);
dbetadt_2 = -(p.^2 + K).*beta(1) - C.*beta(2);
dbetadt = [dbetadt_1; dbetadt_2];
end

```

Nu =

*Columns 1 through 4*

```

-0.0000 + 0.2000i -0.0577 + 0.2021i -0.1153 + 0.2084i -0.1730 +
0.2189i
-0.0000 - 0.2000i -0.0577 - 0.2021i -0.1153 - 0.2084i -0.1730 -
0.2189i

```

*Columns 5 through 8*

```

-0.2306 + 0.2340i -0.2882 + 0.2537i -0.3459 + 0.2786i -0.4035 +
0.3092i
-0.2306 - 0.2340i -0.2882 - 0.2537i -0.3459 - 0.2786i -0.4035 -
0.3092i

```

*Columns 9 through 12*

```

-0.4612 + 0.3463i -0.5188 + 0.3911i -0.5765 + 0.4453i -0.6341 +
0.4877i
-0.4612 - 0.3463i -0.5188 - 0.3911i -0.5765 - 0.4453i -0.6341 -
0.4877i

```

*Columns 13 through 16*

```

-0.6918 + 0.4018i -0.7494 + 0.2799i -0.7005 + 0.0000i -0.5365 +
0.0000i
-0.6918 - 0.4018i -0.7494 - 0.2799i -0.9137 + 0.0000i -1.1928 +
0.0000i

```

*Columns 17 through 20*

```

-0.4633 + 0.0000i -0.0000 + 0.2000i -0.0661 + 0.2053i -0.1328 +
0.2200i
-1.3811 + 0.0000i -0.0000 - 0.2000i -0.0661 - 0.2053i -0.1328 -
0.2200i

```

*Columns 21 through 24*

```

-0.1993 + 0.2488i -0.2660 + 0.2952i -0.3288 + 0.3761i -0.5284 +
0.5000i
-0.1993 - 0.2488i -0.2660 - 0.2952i -0.3288 - 0.3761i -0.2646 +
0.5000i

```

*Columns 25 through 28*

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$-0.6869 + 0.5000i$   $-0.8431 + 0.5000i$   $-0.9887 + 0.5000i$   $-1.1105 + 0.5000i$   
 $-0.2272 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2144 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2096 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2099 + 0.5000i$

Columns 29 through 32

$-1.2340 + 0.5000i$   $-1.2174 + 0.5000i$   $-1.3936 + 0.5000i$   $-1.0683 + 0.5000i$   
 $-0.2141 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2197 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2298 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2367 + 0.5000i$

Columns 33 through 36

$-1.6341 + 0.0000i$   $-1.1873 + 0.0000i$   $-0.0000 + 0.2000i$   $-0.0967 + 0.2348i$   
 $-0.2497 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2626 + 0.5000i$   $-0.0000 - 0.2000i$   $-0.0967 - 0.2348i$

Columns 37 through 40

$-0.1856 + 0.3363i$   $-0.4062 + 0.5000i$   $-0.3751 + 0.5000i$   $-0.3730 + 0.3197i$   
 $-0.1856 - 0.3363i$   $-0.1871 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2104 + 0.5000i$   $-0.3730 - 0.3197i$

Columns 41 through 44

$-0.4139 + 0.0259i$   $-0.1438 + 0.0000i$   $-0.0823 + 0.0000i$   $-0.1261 + 0.0000i$   
 $-0.4139 - 0.0259i$   $-0.9073 + 0.5000i$   $-1.1089 + 0.5000i$   $-0.4889 + 0.0000i$

Columns 45 through 48

$-0.0483 + 0.0000i$   $-0.0799 + 0.0000i$   $-0.0963 + 0.0000i$   $-0.1402 + 0.0000i$   
 $-0.7801 + 0.5000i$   $-0.6214 + 0.5000i$   $-0.8838 + 0.5000i$   $-0.4801 + 0.5000i$

Columns 49 through 51

$-0.4520 + 0.0953i$   $-0.3042 + 0.5000i$   $-0.6292 + 0.0000i$   
 $-0.4520 - 0.0953i$   $-0.2537 + 0.5000i$   $-0.0951 + 0.5000i$

Stable1 =

Columns 1 through 13

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

---

Columns 14 through 26

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 27 through 39

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 40 through 51

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1

Stable2 =

Columns 1 through 13

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 14 through 26

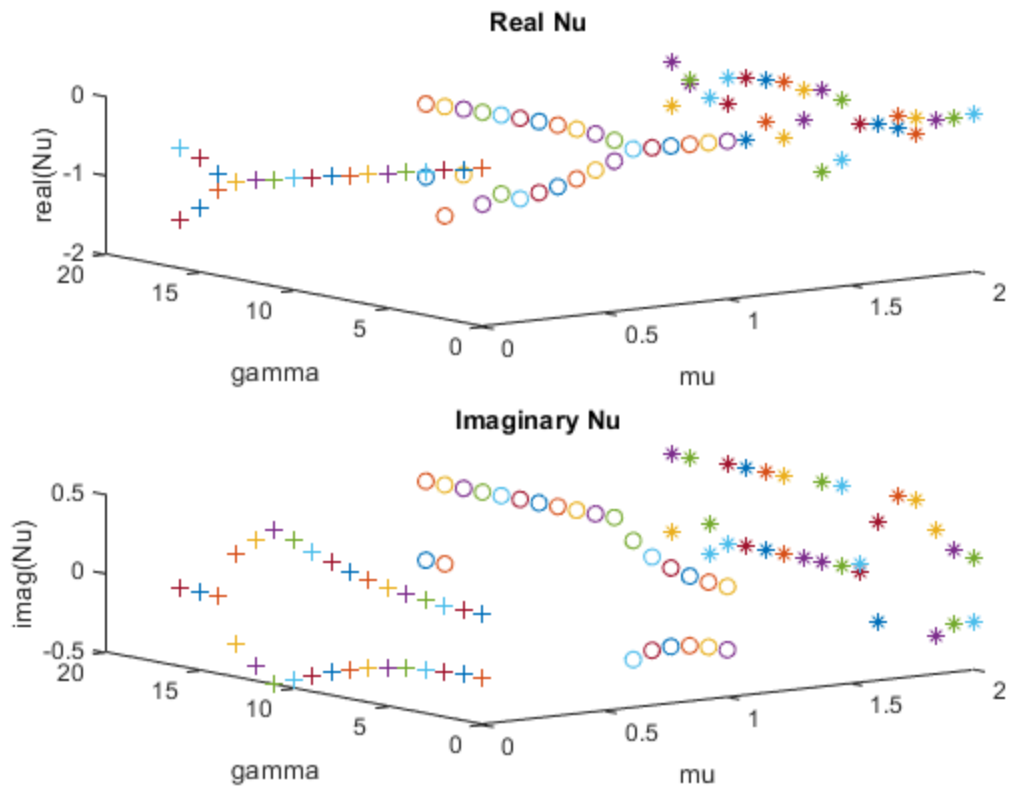
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 27 through 39

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 40 through 51

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1



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