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# Project\_Code\_1.m

By Joshua Norlin This project code calculates the characteristic exponents of the rotor system without reversed flow for values  $B=0.98$  and  $p=0.8$ , determines the stability of the system, and plots the results. Stable1 and Stable2 contain a true/false analysis for each characteristic exponent's stability, and Nu contains the characteristic exponent pairs. For  $\gamma=0:16$ , values 1:17 correspond with  $\mu=0$ , values 18:34 correspond with  $\mu=1$ , and values 35:51 correspond with  $\mu=2$ .

```
t = 0:pi/8:2*pi;
conditions1 = [1 0];
conditions2 = [0 1];
Q = []; % Matrix of transition matrices; Values 1:34 are for mu=0,
35:69
% are for mu=1, 70:102 are for mu=2.
Lambda = []; % Eigenvalues of transition matrices
Nu = []; % Natural logarithms of transition matrices
Stable1 = []; % Values of stability for Nu, 1=stable, 0=unstable
Stable2 = []; % Values of stability for Nu, 1=stable, 0=unstable
% Values 1:17 are for mu=0, gamma=0:16, 18:34 are for mu=1, and 35:51
are
% for mu=2.
for mu = 0:2
    for gamma = 0:16
        [t,beta2] =
ode45(@(t,beta)rhs(t,beta,mu,gamma),t,conditions2);
        [t,beta1] =
ode45(@(t,beta)rhs(t,beta,mu,gamma),t,conditions1);
        Beta1 = beta1(:,1);
        Beta2 = beta2(:,1);
        dBeta1dt = beta1(:,2);
        dBeta2dt = beta2(:,2);
        period1a = Beta1(length(t));
        period1b = dBeta1dt(length(t));
        period2a = Beta2(length(t));
        period2b = dBeta2dt(length(t));
        q = [period1a period2a; period1b period2b];
        lambda = eig(q);
        nu = (1/(2*pi))*log(lambda);
        if real(nu(1)) <= 0
            stable1 = 1;
        elseif real(nu(1)) > 0
            stable1 = 0;
        end
        Stable1 = [Stable1 stable1];
        if real(nu(2)) <= 0
            stable2 = 1;
        elseif real(nu(2)) > 0
            stable2 = 0;
        end
        Stable2 = [Stable2 stable2];
        Q = [Q q];
        Lambda = [Lambda lambda];
    end
end
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        Nu = [Nu nu];
    end
end
figure
hold on
mu = 0:2;
gamma = 0:16;
subplot(2,1,1)
for i = 1:length(gamma)
    plot3(mu(1),gamma(i),real(Nu(:,i)),'+')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(2),gamma(i),real(Nu(:,17+i)),'o')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(3),gamma(i),real(Nu(:,34+i)),'*')
    hold on
end
title('Real Nu')
xlabel('mu')
ylabel('gamma')
zlabel('real(Nu)')
subplot(2,1,2)
for i = 1:length(gamma)
    plot3(mu(1),gamma(i),imag(Nu(:,i)),'+')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(2),gamma(i),imag(Nu(:,17+i)),'o')
    hold on
    plot3(mu(3),gamma(i),imag(Nu(:,34+i)),'*')
    hold on
end
title('Imaginary Nu')
xlabel('mu')
ylabel('gamma')
zlabel('imag(Nu)')
Nu
Stable1
Stable2

function dbetadt = rhs(t,beta,mu,gamma)
B = 0.98;
p = 0.8;
K1 = gamma.*((B.^3).*mu.*cos(t)/6 + (B.^2).*(mu.^2).*sin(2.*t)/8);
K = K1;
C1 = gamma.*((B.^4)/8 + (B.^3).*mu.*sin(t)/6);
C = C1;
dbetadt_1 = beta(2);
dbetadt_2 = -(p.^2 + K).*beta(1) - C.*beta(2);
dbetadt = [dbetadt_1; dbetadt_2];
end

Nu =

```

*Columns 1 through 4*

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-0.0000 + 0.2000i -0.0577 + 0.2021i -0.1153 + 0.2084i -0.1730 +  
0.2189i  
-0.0000 - 0.2000i -0.0577 - 0.2021i -0.1153 - 0.2084i -0.1730 -  
0.2189i

Columns 5 through 8

-0.2306 + 0.2340i -0.2882 + 0.2537i -0.3459 + 0.2786i -0.4035 +  
0.3092i  
-0.2306 - 0.2340i -0.2882 - 0.2537i -0.3459 - 0.2786i -0.4035 -  
0.3092i

Columns 9 through 12

-0.4612 + 0.3463i -0.5188 + 0.3911i -0.5765 + 0.4453i -0.6341 +  
0.4877i  
-0.4612 - 0.3463i -0.5188 - 0.3911i -0.5765 - 0.4453i -0.6341 -  
0.4877i

Columns 13 through 16

-0.6918 + 0.4018i -0.7494 + 0.2799i -0.7005 + 0.0000i -0.5365 +  
0.0000i  
-0.6918 - 0.4018i -0.7494 - 0.2799i -0.9137 + 0.0000i -1.1928 +  
0.0000i

Columns 17 through 20

-0.4633 + 0.0000i -0.0000 + 0.2000i -0.0577 + 0.2021i -0.1153 +  
0.2087i  
-1.3811 + 0.0000i -0.0000 - 0.2000i -0.0577 - 0.2021i -0.1153 -  
0.2087i

Columns 21 through 24

-0.1729 + 0.2205i -0.2306 + 0.2388i -0.2883 + 0.2661i -0.3459 +  
0.3071i  
-0.1729 - 0.2205i -0.2306 - 0.2388i -0.2883 - 0.2661i -0.3459 -  
0.3071i

Columns 25 through 28

-0.4035 + 0.3761i -0.5674 + 0.5000i -0.7259 + 0.5000i -0.8589 +  
0.5000i  
-0.4035 - 0.3761i -0.3551 + 0.5000i -0.3118 + 0.5000i -0.2939 +  
0.5000i

Columns 29 through 32

-0.9845 + 0.5000i -1.1048 + 0.5000i -1.2267 + 0.5000i -1.3877 +  
0.5000i  
-0.2842 + 0.5000i -0.2782 + 0.5000i -0.2741 + 0.5000i -0.2707 +  
0.5000i

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Columns 33 through 36

$-1.5791 + 0.5000i$   $-1.4637 + 0.5000i$   $-0.0000 + 0.2000i$   $-0.0576 + 0.1604i$   
 $-0.2675 + 0.5000i$   $-0.2640 + 0.5000i$   $-0.0000 - 0.2000i$   $-0.0576 - 0.1604i$

Columns 37 through 40

$0.0190 + 0.0000i$   $0.1293 + 0.0000i$   $0.2070 + 0.0000i$   $0.2723 + 0.0000i$   
 $-0.2497 + 0.0000i$   $-0.4752 + 0.0000i$   $-0.6681 + 0.0000i$   $-0.8504 + 0.0000i$

Columns 41 through 44

$0.3295 + 0.0000i$   $0.3806 + 0.0000i$   $0.4268 + 0.0000i$   $0.4691 + 0.0000i$   
 $-1.0264 + 0.0000i$   $-1.1667 + 0.0000i$   $-1.3985 + 0.0000i$   $-1.5052 + 0.0000i$

Columns 45 through 48

$0.5083 + 0.0000i$   $0.5446 + 0.0000i$   $0.5784 + 0.0000i$   $0.6098 + 0.0000i$   
 $-2.0156 + 0.0000i$   $-1.5845 + 0.0000i$   $-1.9037 + 0.5000i$   $-2.0270 + 0.5000i$

Columns 49 through 51

$0.6389 + 0.0000i$   $0.6655 + 0.0000i$   $0.6892 + 0.0000i$   
 $-1.3920 + 0.5000i$   $-1.5547 + 0.0000i$   $-1.3284 + 0.5000i$

Stable1 =

Columns 1 through 13

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 14 through 26

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 27 through 39

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0  
0 0

Columns 40 through 51

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
0

Stable2 =

Columns 1 through 13

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 14 through 26

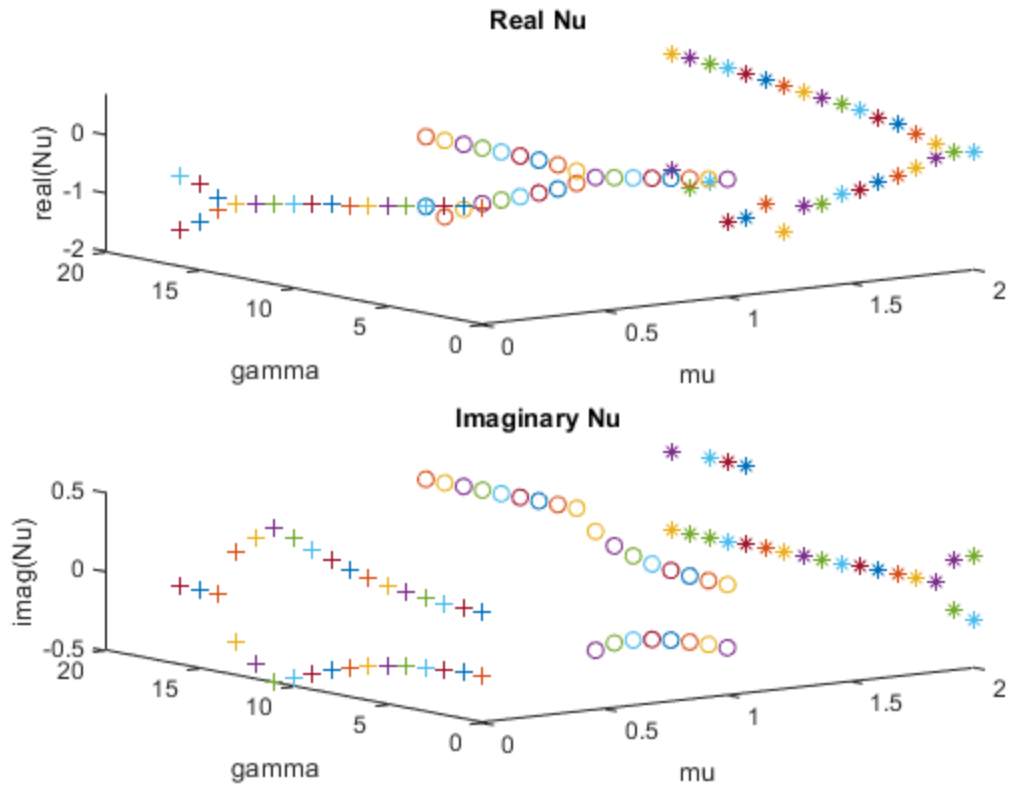
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 27 through 39

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1

Columns 40 through 51

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1



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