APPENDIX 5

Policies and Letters of Permission to Reprint Chapter 1 and 2
Dear Kristin,

Thanks for your message. On behalf of the Botanical Society of America, I am pleased to grant permission for you to reprint this AJB paper in your dissertation. We just ask that you provide a complete citation to the original publication.

Good luck with the rest of the process!

Best wishes,

Amy

[Quoted text hidden]

--

Amy McPherson
Director of Publications, Botanical Society of America; Managing Editor, American Journal of Botany
tel.: 314-577-5112; email: amcpherson@botany.org / ajb@botany.org website: www.amjbot.org

Powell_permission.PDF
102K
Date:

To: Botanical Society of America, Editorial Office of the American Journal of Botany

Dear Managing Editor,

I am writing to request permission to reprint the following material from the American Journal of Botany:


I am requesting non-exclusive world rights to the use of the materials as part of my work in all languages and for all editions (print and electronic). Unless requested otherwise, I shall use the full, conventional scholarly form of acknowledgement, including author, and title, publisher’s name and date.

Please note: Use of American Journal of Botany figures in for-profit publications will incur a charge of $150 each, payable to The Botanical Society of America to support journal developments. Send payment to The Botanical Society of America, P.O. Box 299, St. Louis, MO 63166-0299.

This material is to appear in the following work, which will be published by

Author/Editor: Kristin I Powell (original first author)

Scheduled Year of Publication: 2013


Sincerely yours,

Kristin I Powell

Permission is hereby granted for the use of the above material in accordance with the terms stated.

Signature: [Signature]

Position: Managing Editor On behalf of: The Botanical Society of America

Mission: The Botanical Society of America exists to promote botany, the field of basic science dealing with the study and inquiry into the form, function, development, diversity, reproduction, evolution, and uses of plants and their interactions within the biosphere.

The objectives of The Society are to: sustain and provide improved formal and informal education about plants; encourage basic plant research; provide expertise, direction, and position statements concerning plants and ecosystems; and foster communication within the professional botanical community, and between botanists and the rest of humankind through publications, meetings, and committees.
AAAS Author License to Publish Policy

OUR PHILOSOPHY
The American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the non-profit publisher of the Science family of journals, recognizes the importance of openness in research as well as the increasingly global nature of the scientific enterprise. The broad public communication of peer-reviewed research, and information-sharing within the scientific community, are essential to advancing science in the service of society.

This is why AAAS makes all of its peer-reviewed research content freely available with registration via the Science Web site twelve months after publication. AAAS also makes any articles of urgent public-health importance freely and immediately available to the public, and it participates in various efforts to provide no-cost research content to the world’s poorest countries.

As part of our mission, AAAS seeks to enhance communication among scientists, engineers, and the public, worldwide. Toward that end, AAAS does not require a copyright transfer from authors. Instead, authors are asked to grant AAAS an exclusive license to publish their work.

FURTHER DISSEMINATION
Authors are encouraged to further disseminate the accepted version of their manuscript, for release on the following schedule:

- Immediately following publication of the work by AAAS:
  - To the author’s personal website
  - To the author’s institution’s archival database
- Six months following publication of the work by AAAS:
  - To the funder’s designated repository, if any

Additionally, authors and their institutions are encouraged—without further permission from AAAS—to use the final, published version of their work for educational purposes such as presentations, class handouts, dissertations, or photocopies for colleagues, so long as that use is not commercial in nature.

Further details about the AAAS author license to publish agreement appear below.

OUR LICENSE TO PUBLISH

1. It’s a license to publish, not a copyright transfer agreement.
   AAAS does not require copyright transfer from the authors of editorial content, including research reports, brevia, reviews, policy forums, perspectives, essays, and technical comments. AAAS requires instead a License to Publish, as described here. Ownership of the copyright will remain with the author. AAAS will be the title holder for purposes of registration.
2. **Authors grant to AAAS an exclusive license to publish.**
   In consideration of publication by AAAS in one of its *Science* journals, the author grants to AAAS an exclusive license to publish and to reproduce, adapt, and distribute the work as well as related supplemental content as broadly as possible, in various languages and forms, worldwide.

3. **Authors can immediately use final works for non-profit purposes—no permission needed.**
   The author retains the non-exclusive right to use the final, published version of the work, immediately after it is made public by AAAS and without further permission, for educational and other non-commercial purposes. Such purposes include, for example, print collections of the author’s own writings; completion of the author’s thesis or dissertation; oral presentations by the author; educational courses taught by the author or offered by the author’s institution; and distribution of photocopies by the author to colleagues for non-commercial purposes (not for further re-distribution). Figures from the final, published version of the work also can be used, with attribution, in future works by the author, including journal articles, book chapters, presentation slides, and posters, for example.

4. **Authors also can hyperlink to the final work through the AAAS “referrer linking service.”**
   Authors have the right to take advantage of the AAAS referrer linking service in order to provide free access to their final, published work via their personal or institutional Web site. AAAS will provide authors with one free referrer link per article. Information on the service will be e-mailed to the corresponding author the week following publication by AAAS.

5. **Authors can immediately post the accepted work to their personal or institutional archive.**
   Authors also retain the right and are encouraged to post the accepted version of their manuscript to their personal Web site or institutional repository, immediately following publication by AAAS. (The accepted version is the paper that was accepted for publication by AAAS, including changes resulting from peer review, but prior to AAAS copyediting.) In such cases, authors must include a hyperlink to the final version published on the *Science* Web site, along with an explanatory note that includes the full citation, as follows: “This is the author’s version of the work. It is posted here by permission of the AAAS for personal use, not for redistribution. The definitive version was published in *Science Journal Title* on [Volume number and date], DOI: [insert DOI number].”

6. **Authors and their institutions can use the accepted work for non-profit research purposes.**
   Information-sharing is a key to scientific progress. Authors and their institutions therefore can use the accepted version of manuscripts for non-commercial research purposes, including sharing results with colleagues, or for replication or adaptation of the work so long as such use is not for any commercial advantage or exploitation. No further permission is needed from AAAS. Authors and their institutions cannot license the work, except to AAAS.

7. **Authors can release the accepted work to designated repositories, as required by funders.**
Authors of research articles, reports, brevia, reviews, or technical comments can release the accepted version of their work to PubMedCentral or another designated repository no sooner than six months after publication by AAAS. The accepted work can be submitted to the funder’s repository immediately upon publication by AAAS, but authors must ensure that it is not scheduled for posting or public release for at least six months.

8. **Authors pledge that the work is original, true, and not previously published.**
   The author(s) warrant that the work is original, that all facts are true and accurate, that it has not been published elsewhere, and does not infringe on any copyright, proprietary, or personal right of any third party. If the work contains materials owned or controlled by a third party, the author must certify that s/he has obtained permission for its use by attaching documentation to the License to Publish form and by clearly attributing the source within the text of the manuscript.

9. **University or institutional restrictions require a waiver.**
   If university or other institutional restrictions might limit the authors’ ability to grant to AAAS any of the rights described in AAAS’s license, they must obtain an approved waiver from their institution.

10. **Publication by AAAS will require a signed copy of AAAS’s License to Publish form.**
    This License to Publish must be signed and returned to AAAS before a manuscript can be accepted for publication. Each author must sign the form. If the contribution is owned by the author’s employer, an authorized representative must sign the form.

11. **Authors must sign AAAS’s form even if the Work was created under U.S. Government Contract.**
    The AAAS recognizes the U.S. Government’s non-exclusive rights to use the work for non-commercial, governmental purposes where such rights are established in the grant or contract.

12. **Authors employed by the U.S. Government should sign in the appropriate section of AAAS’s form.**
    The area designated for U.S. Government employees confirms that the Work was written as part of your official duties as an employee of the U.S. Government, and therefore the Work is in the public domain.
License to Publish

The following Grant of License ("License") must be signed and returned to the American Association for the Advancement of Science ("AAAS") before a manuscript can be accepted for publication. If the contribution to Science, described below, is a joint work, AAAS requires that each author sign this License. If the copyright in the contribution is owned by the author's employer, the employer or an authorized representative must sign this form. In the event that AAAS decides not to publish the Work in Science, this License shall be null and void.

Manuscript #: 1226817

1. In consideration of publication in Science of the work currently titled Invasive species have scale-dependent effects on native biodiversity by altering the species-area relationship and all associated supplemental materials, data and/or video files (the "Work") and authored by Kristin Powell ("Author"), the sole and exclusive, irrevocable right is hereby granted to AAAS to publish, reproduce, distribute, transmit, display, store, translate, create derivative works from and otherwise use the Work in any form, manner, format, or medium, whether now known or hereafter developed, throughout the world and in any language, for the entire duration of any such right and any renewal or extension thereof and to permit/sublicense others to do any or all of the foregoing as well.

2. Ownership of the copyright shall remain with the Author, subject to the rights granted to AAAS in paragraph 1. AAAS shall be the holder of title for purpose of registration.

3. Author also retains the non-exclusive right to use the Work in the following ways without further permission but only after publication of the Work in Science and subject to the requirement that credit be given to its first publication in the appropriate issue of Science: 1) Reprint the Work in print collections of Author's own writings; 2) Reprint the Work in print format for inclusion in a thesis or dissertation that the Author writes; 3) Present the Work orally; 4) Reproduce the Work for use in courses the Author is teaching (If the Author is employed by an academic institution, that institution may also reproduce the Work for course teaching); 5) Distribute photocopies of the Work to colleagues for non-commercial purposes only (providing that recipients are informed that they may not further distribute or copy the Work); 6) Post a copy of the accepted version of the Work (the version of the paper accepted for publication in Science including changes resulting from peer review but prior to Science's copy editing and production) on the Author's personal website, provided a hyperlink to the Work on the Science website is included and provided the accepted version is marked with the following notice: "This is the author's version of the work. It is posted here by permission of the AAAS for personal use, not for redistribution. The definitive version was published in Science (VOL#, (DATE)), doi:10.1126/science.(manuscript number)"; 7) Reuse figures and tables created by the Author in future works the Author writes; 8) If the Work is prepared as a work made for hire, the author's employer may make photocopies for internal use only; 9) Author may use or authorize use of Supporting Online Material associated with the Work for any purpose and in any format.

4. In addition to the rights retained by the Author in 3 above, authors of research papers arising out of grants awarded no earlier than 2 May 2005 who are required by their funding agencies to make their research results publicly available may do so under the following conditions: The Author may cause the posting, no sooner than 6 months after final publication of the Work in Science, of the "Accepted Version" of the Work in his/her funding body's archive or designated repository provided it includes a hyperlink to the final published version on the Science website and the full Science reference citation. The "Accepted Version" shall be defined as the version of the paper accepted for publication in Science including changes resulting from peer review but prior to Science's copy editing and production. This policy only applies to research articles, reports, brevia, reviews, and technical comments. The Author must ensure that the Accepted Version is not released on his/her funding body's archive or repository until 6 months after its final publication date in Science.

5. In order that we may preserve the commercial value of our publication, Author agrees to obtain authorization from AAAS in advance for any uses not expressly described in paragraphs 3 or 4.
6. Author warrants and represents that the Work is original, that all the facts contained therein are true and accurate, and that the Work has not been published elsewhere, and does not infringe upon any copyright, proprietary, or personal right of any third party. If the Work contains any material that is owned or controlled by a third party, Author certifies that he/she has obtained permission for its use (please attach evidence of this) and that the material is clearly acknowledged within the text.

By signing this agreement, Author warrants that he/she has the full power to enter into this agreement. This agreement shall remain in effect throughout the term of copyright in the Work and may not be revoked without the express written consent of both parties.

This Agreement shall be governed and construed, and any dispute arising hereunder resolved, in accordance with the laws of the District of Columbia, United States of America, without resort to the conflicts of laws principles thereof.

For an author employed by the United States Government [This section to be signed only if you are a U.S. Government employee]: I attest that the above article was written as part of the official duties of the author as employee of the U.S. Government and therefore the article is in the public domain.

**For works created under U.S. Government Contract:** Please agree to the top portion of this agreement. The AAAS recognizes the U.S. Government's non-exclusive rights to use the Work for non-commercial, governmental purposes where such rights are established in the grant or contract.

This form was accepted and submitted by Kristin Powell and recorded on 8/20/2012